Bernardo Cruz The Honorable John C. Coughenour 1 Tony Gonzalez Lori Jordan Islev 2 Joachim Morrison COLUMBIA LEGAL SERVICES 300 Okanogan Ave., Suite 2A Wenatchee, WA 98801 (509) 662-9681 4 Adam Berger 5 Lindsay Halm SCHROETER GOLDMARK & BENDER 810 Third Avenue, Suite 500 6 Seattle, Washington 98104 (206) 622-8000 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON 9 BARBARO ROSAS and GUADALUPE **CLASS ACTION** TAPIA, as individuals and on behalf of all 10 other similarly situated persons, Civil Action No. 2:18-CV-0112-JCC 11 Plaintiffs, DECLARATION OF JOACHIM MORRISON IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION VS. 12 TO SERVE DEFENDANT CSI VISA SARBANAND FARMS, LLC, MUNGER PROCESSING S.C. PURSUANT TO RULE 13 BROS., LLC., NIDIA PEREZ, and CSI VISA 4(f)(3)PROCESSING S.C., 14 Defendants. 15 I, Joachim Morrison, declare under penalty of perjury that the following statements are 16 true and correct: 17 My name is Joachim Morrison. I am over eighteen years of age, competent to 1. 18 testify as to the statements made in this declaration, and this declaration is based on my personal 19 knowledge. 20 2. I am an attorney with Columbia Legal Services. I am lead counsel for the Plaintiffs 21 Barbaro Rosas and Guadalupe Tapia. 22 23 DECLARATION OF JOACHIM MORRISON IN Columbia Legal Services 300 Okanogan Avenue, Suite 2A SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO SERVE Wenatchee, WA 98801

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DEFENDANT CSI VISA PROCESSING S.C.

PURSUANT TO RULE 4(f)(3)-1

- 3. On August 8, 2017, I was in Sumas, Washington meeting with H-2A farm workers, including the named Plaintiffs, at a make-shift tent camp where the workers were living after being fired and evicted from Sarbanand Farms.
- 4. On that day, I spoke with Roxana Macias, a full-time employee of CSI Visa Processing based in Olympia, Washington, who was attempting to speak with the H-2A workers on behalf of Munger and Sarbanand.
- 5. I informed Ms. Macias I represented the workers and she needed to run all communications through me. She provided me with a copy of her business card which identifies her as the Director of Compliance. Exhibit 1. Ms. Macias's role as the Director of Compliance "is to ensure all parties involved in recruitment of H2 workers abide by all applicable laws and regulations." Exhibit 3.
- 6. I recognized Ms. Macias as someone who had previously worked for a Washington H-2A labor contractor called WAFLA as I had been involved in another class action lawsuit and reviewed discovery with her name on H-2A filings on behalf of a Washington grape grower along with multiple emails between herself and the agricultural defendant in that case.
- 7. Based on additional investigation, I learned that Ms. Macias worked for WAFLA for approximately three years on H-2A applications for Washington growers before leaving to work at CSI Visa Processing around 2016. Ms. Macias has lived in Washington state for years having grown up in the Yakima Valley, graduated from the University of Washington, and worked for the Washington State Employment Security Department for two years. Exhibit 3.
- 8. During my investigation, I also researched the Washington Secretary of State's corporations website and discovered an entity called CSI Visa Processing, USA ("CSI USA") located in Olympia, Washington.

DECLARATION OF JOACHIM MORRISON IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO SERVE DEFENDANT CSI VISA PROCESSING S.C. PURSUANT TO RULE 4(f)(3)- 2 Columbia Legal Services 300 Okanogan Avenue, Suite 2A Wenatchee, WA 98801 (509) 662-9681

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9. The documents on the Secretary of State's website were filed by Ms. Ma January 2017 and she was listed as the number one executor on CSI USA's application.
January 2017 and she was listed as the number one executor on CSI USA's application.
Additionally, the address provided by Ms. Macias matched the address of CSI USA in C
Washington. Exhibit 2.
10. The Initial Report filed with the Secretary of State states the nature of CS

- 10. The Initial Report filed with the Secretary of State states the nature of CSI USA's business is to "engage in assisting entities in the processing of H2 agriculture visa non immigrant workers." *Id.*
- 11. The two other executors listed on the Secretary of State application were Guillermo Mathus and Tania de la Fuente. *Id*.
- 12. The address provided for Mr. Mathus was in Durango, Mexico and the address provided by Ms. de la Fuente was in Monterrey, Mexico. *Id*.
- 13. Guillermo Mathus is the president of CSI Visa Processing, S.C. based in Durango, Mexico. Exhibit 3.
- 14. Tania de la Fuente's business card lists her as the General Manager for CSI S.C. based in Monterrey, Mexico. Exhibit 4.
- 15. On January 25, 2018, Plaintiffs initially filed suit against CSI Visa Processing, USA.
- 16. On January 31, 2018, attorney Adam Belzberg of Stoel Rives LLP in Seattle, Washington contacted me by telephone and stated that he had been retained by CSI Visa Processing. Mr. Belzberg provided me with an email that he believed should lead Plaintiffs to dismiss their claims against CSI USA and avoid suing the Mexican entity. Mr. Belzberg's email stated CSI Visa Processing, USA should be dismissed because it had "never been used for

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anything." He also provided an email from Roxana Macias and urged the Plaintiffs to dismiss their FLCA claims because CSI Visa Processing S.C. was not subject to licensure in Washington. Exhibit 5.

- 17. In part, the email from Ms. Macias stated, "CSI is a service provider in Mexico, that engages in recruiting foreign H-2A workers. Our primary function is disclosing a work contract to workers Washington State employers seek to employ. All of our services are rendered in Mexico." In response, I requested additional documentation from Mr. Belzberg about CSI Visa Processing S.C.
- 18. During January and February, Plaintiffs hired a process server and then a private investigator to serve the summons and complaint on CSI USA at its Olympia address. Both were unable to serve anyone at the Olympia address, and it appeared to them that Ms. Macias was evading service. I then re-contacted Mr. Belzberg and on March 1, 2018 he informed me he would accept service on behalf of CSI USA.
- 19. Between March 5 and 7, 2018, Mr. Belzberg provided information that indicated CSI Visa Processing S.C. was the proper defendant, because CSI USA had not been involved in recruiting or processing the visas for the Plaintiffs or other putative class members in this case. Mr. Belzberg provided multiple documents (contracts, forms, sign-in sheets) related to the Plaintiffs, all of which he presumably obtained from the files of CSI Visa Processing S.C. Based on Mr. Belzberg's representation the CSI USA never conducted any business, it was a strong indication that he was and has been in direct communication with CSI in Mexico.
- 20. On March 7, 2018, Plaintiffs Rosas and Tapia filed an Amended Complaint against CSI Visa Processing S.C. and provided a courtesy copy to Mr. Belzberg via email.

- 21. On March 8, 2018, Mr. Belzberg informed Plaintiffs' counsel that he did not have authority to accept service on behalf of CSI S.C. Exhibit 5.
- 22. Our office researched service of process in Mexico via the Hague Convention and determined it will take approximately one year to serve CSI S.C., and the cost of serving CSI S.C. will be approximately \$3,000.
- 23. On March 28, 2018, I telephoned Mr. Belzberg and informed him of our research on Hague Convention service in Mexico and told him that a year's delay would not be in the interests of my clients, and that a class action needed to move much more quickly so a court could determine whether a class was appropriate. I also informed him that based on my legal research we would be able to obtain an order for alternative service under Rule 4(f)(3) and asked him to see if his client would waive service. Mr. Belzberg requested 24 hours to review the cases I had researched and I forwarded those to him after our call.
- 24. At the end of the day on March 29, 2018, Mr. Belzberg emailed a response to me indicating that our research was not on point and that he believed a motion for alternative service was premature and would be sanctionable under Rule 11. He further stated that we could only seek alternative service after we had attempted service through the Hague Convention for at least six months.
- 25. On March 30, 2018, I telephoned Mr. Belzberg to discuss his email and provide additional case law to support our request that CSI waive service. I informed him he was misreading the rule and the case law and that alternative service in the United States was possible irrespective of whether a plaintiff had attempted service under the Hague Convention.
- 26. During the call I asked if Mr. Belzberg was in contact with representatives from CSI S.C. regarding this lawsuit.

DECLARATION OF JOACHIM MORRISON IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO SERVE DEFENDANT CSI VISA PROCESSING S.C. PURSUANT TO RULE 4(f)(3)- 5

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- 27. Mr. Belzberg told me that he had communicated with them regarding our dismissal of the CSI USA entity and the addition of the CSI S.C. Mexican entity, and that he had forwarded to them a copy of the lawsuit. He added that he had no authority to waive service and did not technically represent CSI S.C.
- 28. I responded to Mr. Belzberg that I did not see any difference between the two entities because they had the same principals Ms. Macias, Mr. Mathus, and Ms. de la Fuente.
- 29. Mr. Belzberg agreed with my assessment and stated that CSI USA and CSI S.C. were "the same owners; the same people."
- 30. After the call, I sent Mr. Belzberg additional case law supporting our position that alternative service in the United States was outside the formalities of the Hague Convention and a plaintiff does not have to first attempt service under the Hague Convention in order to obtain an order for alternative service. He promised to look at the cases right away and get back to me.
- 31. Later that day, Mr. Belzberg sent me an email stating, "As a foreign entity that is covered by The Hague Convention and has no employees or operations in the US, it would be contrary to FRCP 4(f)(1) and due process for service to be permitted on CSI domestically in this case." Exhibit 6.
- 32. Plaintiffs have served both grower defendants and the individual defendant, Nidia Perez, and have held two productive, in-person meetings with their counsel to discuss scheduling for discovery and class certification. Counsel for these defendants have raised concerns that further progress will be difficult or impossible due to CSI's absence and potential delay due to service under the Hague Convention.

- 33. Attached as Exhibit 1 is a true and accurate copy of the business card provided to me in August 2017 by Roxana Macias.
- 34. Attached as Exhibit 2 is a true and accurate copy of the CSI Visa Processing USA's Initial Report filed with the Washington State Secretary of State Corporations Division.
- 35. Attached as Exhibit 3 is a true and accurate copy of an agenda and biographies downloaded from the Washington Farm Labor Association (WAFLA) website.
- 36. Attached as Exhibit 4 is a true and accurate copy of the business card of Tania de la Fuente.
- 37. Attached as Exhibit 5 is a true and accurate copy of emails exchanged between attorney Adam Belzberg and myself between January 31, 2018 and March 8, 2018.
- 38. Attached as Exhibit 6 is a true and accurate copy of an email to me from Adam Belzberg dated March 30, 2018.
- 39. Attached as Exhibit 7 is a true and accurate copy of the declarations of process server Holly Hart and private investigator Theodore Trask regarding their attempt to serve CSI Visa Processing, USA in Olympia, Washington.

SIGNED at Wenatchee, Washington this 4th day of April, 2018.

s/ Joachim Morrison
Joachim Morrison, WSBA# 23094
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 4th day of April, 2018, I electronically filed the foregoing document with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of such filing to the following:

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And I hereby certify that I have caused the document to be hand-delivered by courier to the following non-CM/ECF participants:

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Rachael Pashkowski

DECLARATION OF JOACHIM MORRISON IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO SERVE DEFENDANT CSI VISA PROCESSING S.C. PURSUANT TO RULE 4(f)(3)-8

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